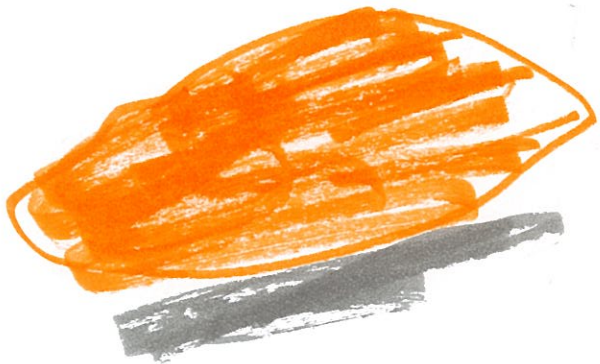


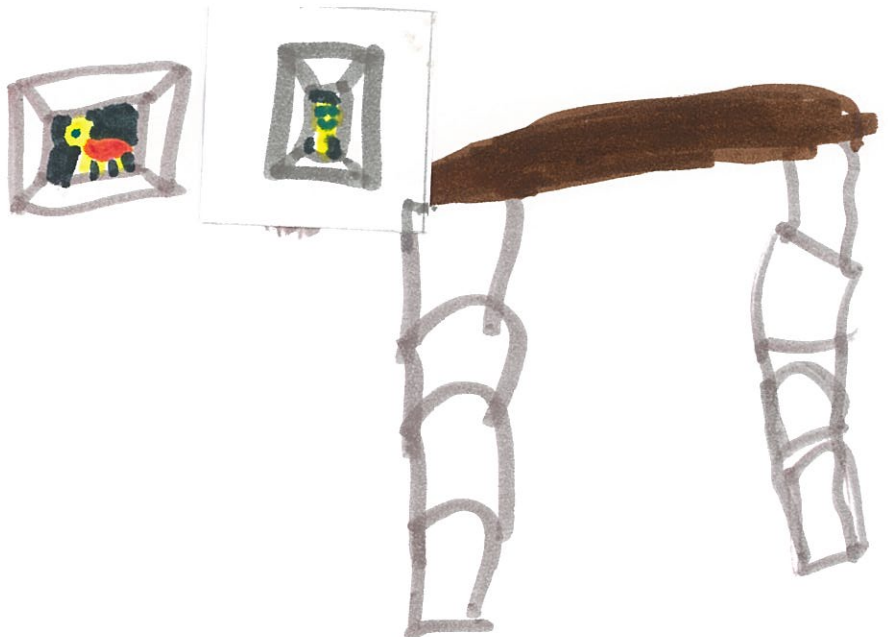
1 个 土豆  
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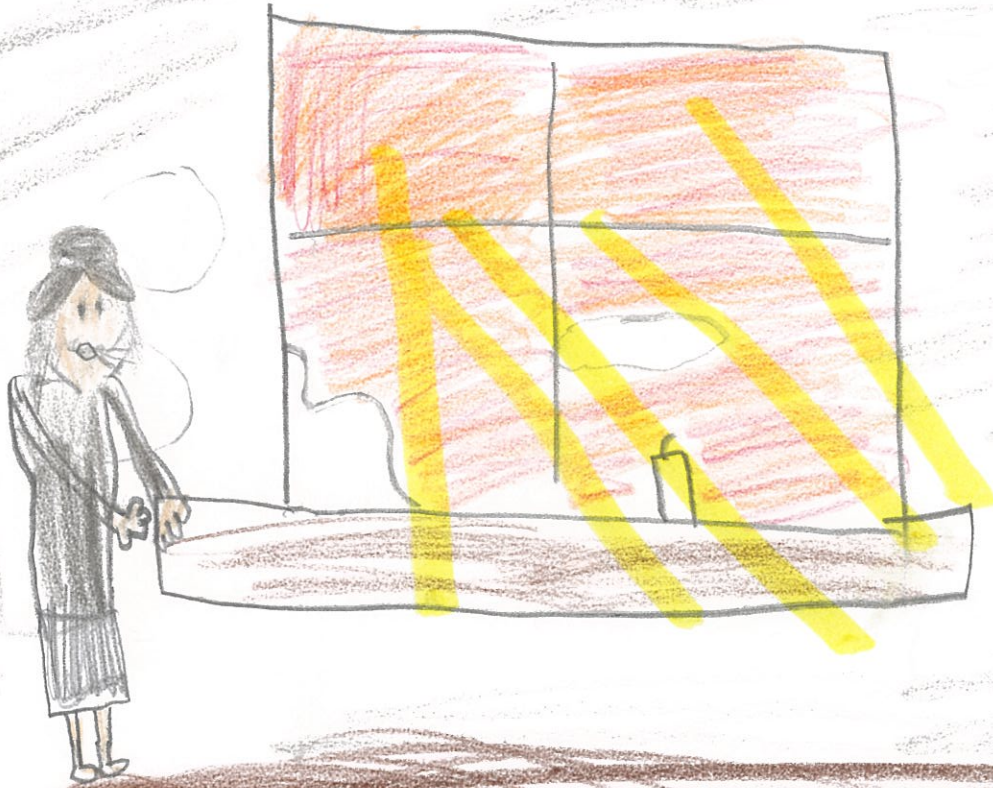


52



444







快来!

